Committee on Rules 36GL Clerks: Rennae Meno Speaker Therese M. Terlaje

Subject: Messages and Communications for Doc. No. 36GL-22-2457* Thursday, September 1, 2022 4:32:14 PM

image.png 36GL-22-2457.pdf

Håfa Adai Clerks,

Please see attached M&C Doc. No. 36GL-22-2457 for processing:

36GL-22-2457 Reporting Requirements for Boards and Commissions - August 2022*

Guam Ethics Commission

Si Yu'os Ma'ase



COMMITTEE ON RULES

Vice Speaker Tina Rose Muña Barnes, Chairperson 36th Guam Legislature I Mina'trentai Sais Na Liheslaturan Guàhan

Guam Congress Building | 163 Chalan Santo Papa Hàgatña Guam 96910

Email: cor@guamlegislature.org

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------- Forwarded message -------- From: Speaker Therese M. Terlaje <speaker@guamlegislature.org>

Date: Thu, Sep 1, 2022 at 4:23 PM Subject: Messages and Communications for 36GL-22-2457

 $To: Legislative Secretary\ Amanda\ Shelton\ <\underline{officeofsenatorshelton@guamlegislature.org} >,\ Committee\ on\ Rules\ 36GL\ <\underline{cor@guamlegislature.org} >,\ Committee\ on\ Rules\ <\underline{cor@guamlegislature.org} >,\ Committee\$

Håfa ∆dai

Please see attached M&C Doc. No. 36GL-22-2457*

36GL-22-2457 Reporting Requirements for Boards and Commissions - August 2022*

Guam Ethics Commission

Si Yu'os Ma'åse',

Marie Cruz

Community Relations Liaison

Office of Speaker Therese M. Terlaje Committee on Health, Land, Justice and Culture I Mina'trentai Sais na Liheslaturan Guåhan 36th Guam Legislature

Guam Congress Building, 163 Chalan Santo Papa, Hagåtña, Guam 96910 T: (671) 472-3586 F: (671) 989-3590 Email: senatorterlajeguam@gmail.com

website: www.senatorterlaje.com

- Forwarded message --

From: **Reuben C. Bugarin** <<u>Reuben.Bugarin@ethics.guam.gov</u>> Date: Thu, Sep 1, 2022 at 3:04 PM

Subject: Guam Ethics Commission Reporting Requirements for August 2022

To: Speaker Therese M. Terlaje <speaker@guamlegislature.org>, Jean S. Taitano <jean.taitano@guam.gov>
Cc: Ethics Info <Info@ethics.guam.gov>, Jesse Quenga <lesse.Quenga@ethics.guam.gov>, Pamela D. Mabazza pamelagov> Pamelagov > Pamelagov

Håfa Adai,

On behalf of the Guam Ethics Commission, I respectfully transmit the board packet for the Commission's August meeting. If our office can provide anything further, please feel free to contact me.

Regards,

Reuben C. Bugarin Ethics Program Coordinator

GUAM ETHICS COMMISSION

Kumisión i Ginihan Areklamenton Guåhan

134 West Soledad Ave. Suite 406, BOH Bldg. Hagatna, Guam 96910 Phone: (671) 969- 5622 Fax: (671) 969-5626

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Speaker Therese M. Terlaje <speaker@guamlegislature.org>

Guam Ethics Commission Reporting Requirements for August 2022

Reuben C. Bugarin < Reuben. Bugarin@ethics.guam.gov>

Thu, Sep 1, 2022 at 3:04 PM

To: "Speaker Therese M. Terlaje" <speaker@guamlegislature.org>, "Jean S. Taitano" <jean.taitano@guam.gov>
Cc: Ethics Info <Info@ethics.guam.gov>, Jesse Quenga <Jesse.Quenga@ethics.guam.gov>, "Pamela D. Mabazza" <Pamela.Mabazza@ethics.guam.gov>

Håfa Adai,

On behalf of the Guam Ethics Commission, I respectfully transmit the board packet for the Commission's August meeting. If our office can provide anything further, please feel free to contact me. Thank you.

Regards,

Reuben C. BugarinEthics Program Coordinator

GUAM ETHICS COMMISSION

Kumisión i Ginihan Areklamenton Guåhan

134 West Soledad Ave. Suite 406, BOH Bldg. Hagatna, Guam 96910 Phone: (671) 969- 5622

Fax: (671) 969-5626

DOC NO. 36GL-22-2457 OFFICE OF THE SPEAKER Therese M. Terlaje Date: 09/01/2022

Time: 3:04PM

Received: Maring

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Guam Ethics Commission Reporting Requirements for August 2022.pdf 2759K

> **COMMITTEEON RULES RECEIVED**:

September 1, 2022 4:23 P.M.



GUAM ETHICS COMMISSION

Kumisión i Ginihan Areklamenton Guåhan

Government of Guam 134 W. Soledad Ave., BOH Bldg. Ste. 406 Tel: 671-969-5625 | Telefax: 671-969-5626

Transmitted Via Electronic Mail

September 01, 2022

Honorable Lourdes A. Leon Guerrero Governor of Guam Office of the Governor 513 W. Marine Corps Drive Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Honorable Therese M. Terlaje Speaker, 36th Guam Legislature I Mina Trentai'sais Na Liheslaturan Guåhan Guam Congress Building 163 Chalan Santo Papa Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Re: Reporting Requirements for Boards and Commissions – August 2022

Håfa Adai Governor Leon Guerrero and Speaker Terlaje,

On behalf of the Guam Ethics Commission, respectfully transmitted herewith is the reporting requirements of 5 GCA Chapter 8 § 8113.1 regarding the Guam Ethics Commission's regular meeting held on August 31, 2022.

If I can provide further assistance or clarification, please feel free to contact me through email at jesse.quenga@ethics.guam.gov.

Si Yu'os Ma'ase!

JESSE JOHN QUENGA, CM®

Executive Director

Enclosure: Guam Ethics Commission August 31, 2022 Meeting Packet



GUAM ETHICS COMMISSION

Kumision Dinisiplina I Guåhan

Government of Guam 134 W. Soledad Ave., BOH Bldg. Ste. 406 Tel: 671-969-5625 * Telefax: 671-969-5626

GUAM ETHICS COMMISSION MEETING PACKET

August 31, 2022 11:30 AM



COMMISSIONERS

Shannon J. Murphy Chairwoman

Marilyn R. Borja Vice-Chairwoman

Christopher A. Cruz

Robert S. Jack, MD

Daphne M. Leon Guerrero

Margaret E.R. Tyquiengco

COMMISSION STAFF

Jesse J. Quenga Executive Director

Pamela D. Mabazza *Ethics Program Coordinator*

Reuben C. Bugarin *Ethics Program Coordinator*

GUAM ETHICS COMMISSION

Kumisión i Ginihan Areklamenton Guåhan

Regular Meeting Wednesday, August 31, 2022 11:30 AM

AGENDA

- I. Call to Order / Roll Call of Members
- II. Approval of Minutes
 - a. July 15, 2022 Regular Meeting
 - b. July 25, 2022 July 15th Regular Meeting continued
 - c. July 29, 2022 July 15th Regular Meeting continued
- III. Executive Director's Report
- IV. Old Business none
- V. New Business
 - a. Review and Act on rescinding the Guam Ethics Commission Proposed Rules and Regulations transmitted for review on July 29, 2022 to the Office of the Governor and the Office of the Attorney General.
 - b. Review and Act on Resolution No. 2022-002 Relative to the Approval of Proposed Rules and Regulations Governing the Administration of the Guam Ethics Commission Relating to Standards of Conduct Under 4 GCA Chapter 15 as amended.
- VI. Closed Proceedings 4 GCA 15 §15401
 - a. ETH-22-004-UT-201
 - b. ETH-22-005-COI-202
 - c. ETH-22-012-COI-202
 - d. ETH-22-013-COI-202
 - e. ETH-22-019-CI-202
 - f. ETH-22-020-OT-203
 - g. ETH-22-021-CI-203
- VII. Announcements
- VIII. Adjournment

Guam Ethics Commission Board Meeting—Minutes

Date: July 15, 2022

Time: 10:15am

Location: 4th Floor, Suite 406, BOH Bldg, Hagatna, Guam

I. Call to Order / Roll Call of Members

- a. Members Present:
 - · Chairperson Shannon Murphy
 - · Christopher Cruz, Commissioner
 - · Daphne Leon Guerrero, Commissioner
 - Meg Tyquiengco, Commissioner
- b. Members Absent:
 - · Vice-Chairperson Marilyn Borja
 - · Dr. Robert Jack, Commissioner
- c. Staff Present:
 - Jesse Quenga, Executive Director
 - · Shanon Aflague, Ethics Program Coordinator
 - · Reuben Bugarin, Ethics Program Coordinator
 - Christian Valencia, Ethics Program Coordinator
- d. Legal Present:
 - Attorney Joseph McDonald of McDonald Law office
 - Attorney Mike Phillips & Atty. Darlene Hiton, Law Office of Phillips & Bordallo

II. Approval of Minutes

March 31, 2022 - Regular Meeting

MOTION: M. Tyquiengco moved to approve the minutes of March 31, 2022

Seconded by: C. Cruz **Discussion:** None

Decision: Motion Carries

III. Reports

Executive Director

Procurement Updates

a. Website & E-learning Portal

The website is now live at www.guamethics.com. The web developer team has now transitioned to developing the final components of the Commission's e-learning platform. Soon the commission will be able to offer the required ethics training as an asynchronous lecture on its website

further expanding the access employees have to fulfill the statutory mandate. to include online complaint filing, ethics training e-learning portal, request for public data page, and ethics training calendar.

b. Financial Disclosure & Conflicts of Interest Statements

Our office received communication from the Guam Election Commission that all commission officials have successfully filed their required disclosure statements by the statutory deadline.

c. Collaboration with PBS Guam Inc.

- On June 3rd, the Commission received the formal proposal by PBS Guam. In it, the agency proposes a \$10,875 project to deliver an online training for the Ethics in Gov't Program. The goal is to receive assistance with scripting and video production for content areas. The staff also discussed the possibility of live streaming the weekly ethics training to feature the agencies attending the workshop.
- Based on the provided scope it is recommended that the Commission explore developing an asynchronous training to be available on the Commission's website. The office will revisit this opportunity as an enhancement to refresher workshops sometime in the future and will seek federal funding sources to support the costs of the project.

d. 2021 Gift Disclosure Statement Deadline

Consistent with the Commission's enabling legislation, officials who would have received any gift in calendar year 2021 would have had to file their gift disclosure report with the Commission by June 30th. Ahead of this deadline, a memorandum was prepared and shared with all agency heads on June 17th. No submissions were received as of the June 30th deadline.

e. 2022 Guam Youth Summer Employment Program (GYSEP)

 The government of Guam launched a summer youth employment program which launched on June 20, 2022. The Commission was pleased to receive two bright student workers assisting the office this summer.

f. Guam Ethics Training Compliance Study

 In support of the Commission developing the administrative rules concerning mandatory ethics training for government officials, the office prepared and conducted a perception survey. The survey was disseminated to all entities of the government of Guam and the results will be presented under new business.

g. Ethics Training Workshops

 The Commission continues to conduct ethics workshops weekly, with an average attendance of 50 to 60 participants each. Since the last report on April 22nd, an additional 815 government officials have completed their training with the Commission.

h. Budget Update

Baago		BALA	NCE I	REMAINING		
Category	2021	2022	Rev	enue Account	ARPA	TOTAL
Salaries	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 10,239.74	\$ 10,239.74
Benefits	\$ =	\$ =	\$	-	\$ 5,175.26	\$ 5,175.26
Travel	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -
Contractual	\$ 71.92	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 71.92
Rent	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -
Supplies	\$ 1,454.55	\$ 1,500.00	\$	-	\$ 8,631.50	\$ 11,586.05
Equipment	\$ 19.09	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 38.88	\$ 57.97
Drug Testing	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -
Misc.	\$ 607.46	\$ 5,095.75	\$	51,766.04	\$ -	\$ 57,469.25
Telephone	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -
Subtotal	\$ 2,153.02	\$ 6,595.75	\$	51,766.04	\$ 24,085.38	\$ 84,600.19

^{*}Funds do not reflect additional \$9,200 collected, but not yet loaded into the revenue fund.

IV. Old Business - None

V. New Business

a. Ethics in Leadership Pilot - UOG Request

 UOG School of Business & Public Administration is requesting to waive the \$80.00 training fee for the Ethics in Gov't Program as it will be incorporated into their PA-405 Leadership Ethics in Professions course.

b. Ethics Complaints & Training Procedures - Administrative Rules

 Ethics staff Christian Valencia presented a draft to the Commission for review of its Administrative Rules on Ethics Complaints & Training Procedure.

VI. Closed Proceedings

VII. Recess

MOTION: At 11:35am D. LG moved to recess the meeting until Monday, July 25,

2022 at 9am.

Seconded by: C. Cruz Discussion: None

Decision: Motion Carries

Guam Ethics Commission Board Meeting—Minutes

Date: July 25, 2022

Time: 9:10am

Location: Online via Zoom

I. Call to Order / Roll Call of Members

- a. Members Present:
 - Chairperson Shannon Murphy
 - Vice-Chairperson Marilyn Borja
 - Daphne Leon Guerrero, Commissioner
 - Meg Tyquiengco, Commissioner
- b. Members Absent:
 - Dr. Robert Jack, Commissioner
 - Christopher Cruz, Commissioner
- c. Staff Present:
 - Jesse Quenga, Executive Director
 - Reuben Bugarin, Ethics Program Coordinator
 - · Christian Valencia, Ethics Program Coordinator
 - Pamela Mabazza, Ethics Program Coordinator
- d. Legal Counsel Present:
 - · Attorney Charles McDonald of McDonald Law office
 - Attorney Mike Phillips & Atty. Darlene Hiton, Law Office of Phillips & Bordallo

II. Closed Proceedings:

1 . ETH-22-003-OT-202	9. ETH-22-012-COI-202
2. ETH-22-004-UT-201	10. ETH-22-201-COI-204

3. ETH-22-005-COI-202 **11**. ETH-22-013-COI-202

4. ETH-22-007-COI -203 **12.** ETH-22-014-CI-203

5. ETH-22-008-UT-203 **13.** ETH-22-015-OT-203

6. ETH-22-009-UT-203 **14.** ETH-22-016-CI-202

7. ETH-22-010-CI-201 **15**. ETH-22-017-CI-201

8. ETH-22-011-UT-203 **16.** ETH-22-018-CI-201

III. Recess

At 9:36am Commissioner D. LG Motioned to recess meeting until July 29 at 10am

Seconded by: M. Borja

Discussion: None

Decision: Motion Carries

Guam Ethics Commission Board Meeting—Minutes

Date: July 29, 2022

Time: 10:02am

Location: Online via Zoom

I. Call to Order / Roll Call of Members

- a. Members Present:
 - Chairperson Shannon Murphy
 - · Vice-Chairperson Marilyn Borja
 - · Christopher Cruz, Commissioner
 - Daphne Leon Guerrero, Commissioner
 - Meg Tyquiengco, Commissioner
- b. Members Absent:
 - · Dr. Robert Jack, Commissioner
- c. Staff Present:
 - Jesse Quenga, Executive Director
 - Reuben Bugarin, Ethics Program Coordinator
 - Christian Valencia, Ethics Program Coordinator
 - Pamela Mabazza, Ethics Program Coordinator
- d. Staff absent:
 - Shannon Aflague, Ethics Program Coordinator
- e. Legal Counsel Present:
 - Attorney Joseph McDonald of McDonald Law office
 - Attorney Mike Phillips & Atty. Darlene Hiton, Law Office of Phillips & Bordallo

II. New Business

a. Ethics in Leadership Pilot Program – UOG Request

Motion to approve UOG's Ethics in Leadership Pilot Program by C. Cruz

Seconded by: D. LG Discussion: None

Decision: Motion Carries

b. Ethics Complaints & Training Procedures – Administrative Rules After the Commission reviewed the Administrative Rules and was vetted by Legal Counsel. The Commission scheduled a Public Hearing online according to the Administrative Adjudication Act on July 29, 2022 at 8am whereas no constituents came to make public comments.

Motion to approve Administrative Rules by M. Borja

Seconded by: D. LG Discussion: None

Decision: Motion Carries

C. GEthC Resolution No. 2022-001 - Approval of Rules and Regulations governing the administration of the Guam Ethics Commission relating to standards of conduct under 4 GCA Chapter 15.

Motion to approve Resolution No. 2022-001 made by D.LG

Seconded by: M. Borja Discussion: None

Decision: Motion Carries

III. Closed Proceedings

Motion to move to closed proceedings made by M. Tyquiengco

Seconded by: C. Cruz **Discussion:** None

Decision: Motion Carries

VI. Executive Session

a. Personnel Matters

IV. Announcements - None

V. Adjournment

Motion to adjournment meeting made by M. Tyquiengco at 11:40am

Seconded by: M. Borja

Discussion: None

Decision: Motion Carries

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR'S REPORT

Updates

- a. Website & E-learning Portal
 - The website's online learning portal will launch soon. The program will be presented in three video segments with a quiz that follows the conclusion of each segment. Once complete, scores will be reviewed by staff before releasing certificates of completion. Further, we hope the Commission has had a chance to visit the page. If there are any feedback that you believe will enhance the site, please feel free to share. Thank you to Chairwoman Murphy for providing additional feedback, most recommendations are currently presented in the webpage

b. Ethics Training Workshops

• The Commission continues to conduct ethics workshops weekly, with an average attendance of 50 to 60 participants each. Since the last report on July 15th, an additional 240 government officials have completed their training with the Commission.

c. FY 2021 Citizen Centric Report

• The commission staff are pleased to share the draft copy of the first Citizen-Centric Report as mandated by Title 1 GCA Chapter 19. Among the information presented in the report include an overview of the Commission, its performance, finances, as well as challenges and outlook. Thank you to Reuben Bugarin for leading the production effort of this report.

d. UOG Memorandum of Agreement – Fiscal Year 2023

• Staff have begun to prepare the draft agreement that will cover the second year of the Commission offering ethics training. Some key changes to be reflected in the draft include reducing the number of workshops from weekly to bi-weekly and incorporating the planning of an annual conference centered on government ethics.

e. Membership – Council on Governmental Ethics Laws (COGEL)

• There are several organizations that have rich information/resources, supportive of the professional development of Commission staff. One such organization which we are nearing recognition as member status is the Council on Governmental Ethics Laws (COGEL). COGEL is a professional organization for government agencies and other organizations working in ethics, elections, freedom of information, lobbying, and campaign finance. In April 2022, the Commission received an invitation to attend the organization's annual conference scheduled in Montreal, Canada for December 4 – 7, 2022. If any Commissioner is interested in attending the annual conference, please indicate your interest with staff. Additionally, there is a desire to have the staff become members of the AGA-Guam Chapter.



- f. Fiscal Year 2023 Budget Appropriations to the Guam Ethics Commission
 - The Guam Legislature is scheduled to vote on substitute Bill No. 276-36 (LS) as amended. In the bill, the Commission is anticipating receiving an appropriation of \$355,275 from the General Fund. Although this amount is less than the Commission's full request, it does reflect a 33% increase from current fiscal year 2022 appropriation and sustains the Commission's ability to make payroll and cover some contractual obligations.

g. Account Balance Summary

	BALANCE REMAINING									
Category		2021		2022	Rev	venue Account		ARPA		TOTAL
Salaries	\$	-	\$	-	\$	14,645.60	\$	6,222.14	\$	20,867.74
Benefits	\$	-	\$	-	\$	5,315.48	\$	3,927.12	\$	9,242.60
Travel	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Contractual	\$	71.92	\$	10,800.00	\$	-	\$	-	\$	10,871.92
Rent	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Supplies	\$	1,972.54	\$	1,500.00	\$	-	\$	8,631.50	\$	12,104.04
Equipment	\$	19.09	\$	-	\$	-	\$	38.88	\$	57.97
Drug Testing	\$	40.00	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	40.00
Misc.	\$	607.46	\$	4,412.00	\$	51,116.04	\$	-	\$	56,135.50
Telephone	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	
Subtotal	\$	2,711.01	\$	16,712.00	\$	71,077.12	\$	18,819.64	\$ 1	109,319.77

^{*}Funds do not reflect additional \$29,360 collected, but not yet loaded into the revenue fund.





COGEL Home

Conference Home

Plan your trip

Register Now

Schedule

Program Guide

Dine-Arounds

Testimonials

2022 Conference Schedule*

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 4

10:00 AM - 5:00 PM Conference Registration

1:30 PM - 3:00 PM Concurrent Sessions

Pay-to-Play Laws: Developments, Trends and Enforcement

Lobbying During Times of Crisis: Trends in the Virtual Sphere

And You Call That a Thorough Search?

Managing Up: Tools For Keeping Your Volunteer Board and Commission Members

Informed, Engaged, and Effective

From Madison Ave to State St: Adapting Branding Best Practices to Serve the Public

3:15 PM - 3:45 PM Kay Williams First Timers & Conference Preview

4:00 PM - 5:15 PM Concurrent Sessions

'SHOW ME THE MONEY!' – Is It Getting Harder To Follow?

Too Many Cooks

Investigations and Audits: Best Practices for New Challenges

Foreign Influence Here, There ... and Everywhere? Understanding the Reach of

Foreign Interests on Politics

Speed Networking

5:30 PM - 7:00 PM Welcome Reception

7:00 PM COGEL Dine-Arounds

MONDAY, DECEMBER 5

7:30 AM - 8:30 AM Breakfast & Table Topics

8:45 AM - 10:15 AM	Conference Kick-Off & Opening Plenary Session
10:25 AM - 11:55 AM	Concurrent Sessions
	Campaign Finance Update I
	Quebec's Lobbyist Registry and The OECD Model: An Inside Look
	FOI is a COVID Long Hauler
	How Disinformation Is Keeping People From The Polls
	Training & Outreach Roundtable
12:00 PM - 1:30 PM	Plenary Luncheon
1:45 PM - 3:15 PM	Concurrent Sessions
	Crypto Cool or Kryptonite? Regulating Cryptocurrency Contributions to Political Campaigns
	Ethics Update I
	But I'm an Advocate, Not a Lobbyist! Regulating Lobbying by the Non-Profit Community
	Giving Guidance in an Age of Shamelessness
	Web Analytics are Speaking to You: Are You Listening?
3:30 PM - 4:45 PM	Concurrent Sessions
	Is Public Service a Blind Trust? Resolving the Ethical Issues of Public Officials Holding Stock
	Compliance is Way Better Than Enforcement – So How Do We Get It?
	Lobbying Update I
	Freedom of Information Roundtable
	Mastering Public Speaking in 60 Seconds or Less
6:30 PM	COGEL Dine-Arounds
	TUESDAY, DECEMBER 6
7:30 AM - 8:45 AM	Breakfast & Table Topics
9:00 AM - 10:00 AM	Plenary Session & Presentation of the 2022 COGEL Award
10:15 AM - 11:45 AM	Concurrent Sessions
	Regulating Online Political Ads and the Spread of Disinformation

	All I Hear is Complaints! Strategies For Self-Initiating Enforcement Matters
	Lobbying Update II
	Elections Update
	Post-Covid New Normal
11:45 AM - 1:30 PM	COGEL Dine-Around
1:00 PM - 3:15 PM	New Innovations & Trainings
1:45 PM - 3:15 PM	Concurrent Sessions
	Campaign Finance Update II
	How Much For That Cup of Coffee?
	Freedom of Information (FOI) Legislation and Litigation Update
	Transparency
	DEI
3:30 PM - 5:15 PM	Plenary Session
5:30 PM - 6:30 PM	Annual "Mix and Mingle" Reception
	WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 7
7:30 AM - 9:00 AM	Breakfast & Annual COGEL Business Meeting
9:15 AM - 10:30 AM	Concurrent Sessions
	David vs. Goliath: Can Public Financing Survive in a World of SuperPACs?
	Ethics Update II
	Pursuing Clarity to Support Compliance: Standards for Transparent and Ethical Lobbying
	Adults in the Room – Strategies to Keep your Compliance Audiences Engaged
	The Great Resignation: As the job market becomes tighter how can government agencies compete to attract and retain employees.
10:45 AM - 12:00 PM	Concurrent Sessions
	Enforcement Update
	FOI and Public/Private Partnerships
	Elections Under Threat: Navigating Microscopic and Systemic Challenges to Democracy
	Personal Financial Disclosure
	Small Staff, Many Mandates: Managing the Multi-Mandate Office

* This is the tentative conference schedule, which will be updated as the COGEL Program Committee finalizes this year's plenary and breakout sessions. Sessions are subject to change.

The Guam Ethics Commission

Kumisión i Ginihan Areklamenton Guåhan CITIZEN CENTRIC REPORT

THE COMMISSION

Shannon Murphy Chairwoman

Marilyn R. Boria Vice-Chairwoman

Margaret E.R. Tyquiengco

Commissioner

Commissioner

Robert S. Jack, MD Christopher A. Cruz **Commissioner**

Daphne Leon Guerrero

Commissioner

THE TEAM



JESSE JOHN QUENGA EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR



REUBEN C. BUGARIN ETHICS PROGRAM COORDINATOR



PAMELA D. MABAZZA **ETHICS PROGRAM COORDINATOR**

WHAT WE DO

GUIDANCE

- · The Commission issues informal guidance on all aspects of the Guam Ethics Code, including but not limited to:
 - · An employee's responsibility when receiving or accepting gifts from private or government sources
 - · A Public Official's responsibility when filing financial disclosures and gift
 - o An employee's post-employment restrictions after separating from government service.

EDUCATIONAL TRAINING

· Following the enactment of Public Law 36-25, in addition to elected and appointed officials, all Government of Guam employees shall attend and complete the Ethics in Government Program hosted by the Guam Ethics Commission, or other provider approved by the Guam Ethics Commission.

ENSURING COMPLIANCE WITH DISCLOSURE LAWS

· All financial disclosure statements filed by Government of Guam officials shall be maintained by the Guam Ethics Commission during the term of office of the employee, and for a period of three years thereafter.

ENFORCING ETHICS LAWS

• The Commission shall receive and review complaints and conduct confidential investigations concerning potential violations.

Table of Contents	
ABOUT US	1
PERFORMANCE	2
FINANCES	3
CHALLENGES & OUTLOOK	4

TALK TO US



671-969-5625



www.guamethics.com



info@ethics.guam.gov



134 W. Soledad Ave., BOH Bldg., Suite 406, Hagatna, **Guam 96910**

MISSION

The Guam Ethics Commission's mandate is uplift the public's confidence government employees, programs, and operations by ensuring the practice and promotion of the highest standards of ethical behavior in the government of Guam.

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

- · Establish an orderly procedure for filing Financial Disclosure Statements of persons covered under 4 GCA Chapter 15 § 15208.
- · Render advisory opinions on requests made by employees of the Government on whether the facts and circumstances of a particular case warrant a violation of the Code of Ethics.
- · Establish a process to receive, hear, and investigate complaints.
- Make available every action, opinion, or decision made by the Commission online and have a registry to indicate the compliance levels for the mandates of persons covered under this chapter of the Guam code.

1

ABOUT US

PERFORMANCE

92

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES AND OFFICIALS TRAINED.

2

ETHICS IN GOVERNMENT WORKSHOPS CONDUCTED.

3

AGENCIES WHO ARE ABOUT 80-100% COMPLIANT IN FULFILLING THE ETHICS IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAM MANDATE.



PERCENTAGE OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES AND OFFICIALS TRAINED OUT OF 11,136.



PERCENT OF AGENCIES THAT HAVE SUBMITTED ETHICS TRAINING COMPLIANCE REPORT.

MAJOR ACCOMPLISHMENTS



Enactment of PL 36-25, relative to requiring all Government of Guam employees attend ethics training

Enactment of PL 36-28, relative to reaffirming the Guam Ethics Commission as an independent and autonomous agency within the Government of Guam



GEthC Resolution 2021-001, relative to affirming the Guam Ethics Commission's appointment of Jesse John Quenga to serve as the Executive Director



Daphne Leon Guerrero was appointed and subsequently confirmed to serve as Commissioner of the Guam Ethics Commission



GEthC Resolution 2021-002, relative to establishing the training fee for the Ethics in Government Program mandated by Title 4 Guam Code Annotated Chapter 15

GEthC Resolution 2021-003, relative to affirming the Commission's desire to retain legal counsel independent from the Office of the Attorney General, and further requesting the Guam Legislature introduce a measure authorizing the Commission to do so.

The Executive Director and Staff completed a "Leading Workplace Investigations" training with SHRM.

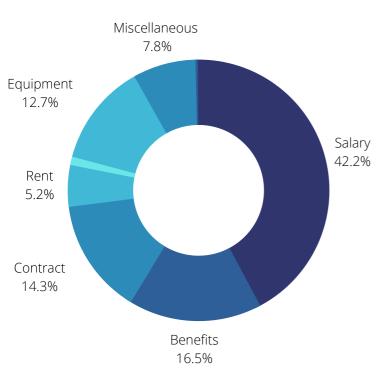


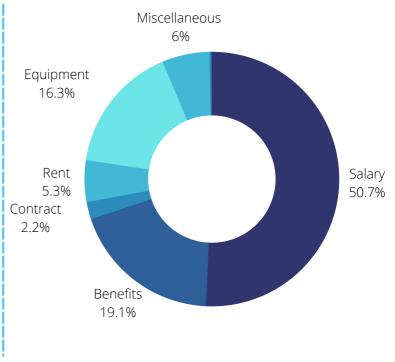
The Executive Director and Staff completed and passed Procurement Modules 1-4



FINANCES

Account Code	Budget Act(s) Appropriations	Expenditures
111 Salary	\$81,392	\$79,441
113 Benefits	\$31,818	\$29,982
TOTAL Personnel Services	\$113,201	\$109,423
230 Contract	\$27,607	\$3,450
233 Rent	\$9,943	\$8,303
240 Supplies	\$2,000	\$76
250 Equipment	\$25,495	\$25,495
271 Drug Testing	\$200	\$80
290 Miscellaneous	\$15,000	\$9,423
363 Telephone	\$546	\$315
TOTAL Operations	\$80,790	\$47,142
TOTALS	\$194,000	\$156,565





Budget Act(s) Appropriation

Expenditures

The Guam Ethics Commission is included in a Government-wide audit. An independent audit was conducted and released on July 20, 2022. Complete financial information can be found at: https://opaguam.org/reports-audits/financial-audits

CHALLENGES & OUTLOOK

Remote Working



Due to the Covid-19 pandemic, Commission staff gave efforts to work remotely. Further, Ethics in Government Program workshops transitioned from being conducted in person to virtually via ZOOM.

Legal Counsel



The Guam Ethics Commission petitioned the Guam Legislature to introduce a measure authorizing the commission to obtain independent legal counsel.

Establishing Guam **Ethics**



The Executive Director and staff worked diligently to establish the Commission within the Government of Guam. These Commission tasks included obtaining a domain from OTECH, setting up accounts, creating emails & standard forms, and securing a physical office location.

UOG **MOA**



The Guam Ethics Commission is developing a Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) with the University of Guam's (UOG) School of Business and Public Administration to support the delivery of the Ethics in Government Program Workshops.

Vacancy



The Guam Ethics Commission currently lead by six (6) confirmed out of a possible seven (7) members. The Commission is hopeful to have the final vacancy filled in the upcoming term.

Website



The Guam Ethics Commission website is under development. When completed, GEthC is hoping to offer a self-paced, online workshop that provide broader opportunities for employees to fulfill the ethics training mandate.



"Fiscal Year 2021 represents the first budgetary appropriation to the Guam Ethics Commission. This appropriation makes it possible for the Commission to efficiently deliver on its mandates, specifically to uplift the public's confidence in government. In addition to adjudicating ethical complaints, the Commission looks forward to ensure that every government official and employee attend an ethics training as mandated by



Jesse John Quenga, Executive Director

Do you like this report? Is there any other information you would like to see included? Please let us know by contacting Ethics Program Coordinator Reuben C. Bugarin at reuben.bugarin@ethics.guam.gov.

1	EXHIBIT A
2	
3	Guam Administrative Rules and Regulations
4	Title 32
5	GUAM ETHICS COMMISSION
6	Proposed Rules and Regulations Governing the Administration of the
7	Guam Ethics Commission Relating to Standards of Conduct
8	under 4 GCA Chapter 15

1	Title 32 - Guam Ethics Commission
2	Table of Contents
3	Chapter 1. General Provisions.
4	§ 1101. Purpose.
5	§ 1102. Policy.
6	§ 1103. Authority to Adopt Rules.
7	§ 1104. Jurisdiction.
8	§ 1105. Definitions.
9	§ 1106. Disqualification of Commissioners; Bias or Prejudice.
10	§ 1107. Consolidation.
11	§ 1108. Maintenance and Custody of Files and Records.
12	§ 1109. Authentication of Commission Action.
13	Chapter 2. Organization and Administration.
14	§ 1201. Composition and Function.
15	§ 1202. Commission Officers.
16	§ 1203. Election and Term of Chairperson.
17	§ 1204. Duties of Chairperson.
18	§ 1205. Duties of Vice-Chairperson.
19	§ 1206. Ex-Officio Secretary.
20	§ 1207. Vacancies.
21	§ 1208. Removal of Officers.
22	§ 1219. Commission Meetings.
23	§ 1210. Virtual Meetings and Attendance.
24	§ 1211. Relationship of Commission to Executive Director.
25	§ 1212. Authority to Hire Legal Counsel.
26	§ 1213. Fiscal Authority: Accounting; Expenditures.
27	Chapter 3. Requests for Guidance.

- 1 § 1301. Purpose.
- 2 § 1302. Form and Content.
- 3 § 1303. Acknowledgment of Receipt.
- 4 § 1304. Response; Advisory Opinion.
- 5 § 1305. Confidentiality.
- 6 § 1306. Basis for Refusal to Entertain.
- 7 Chapter 4. Complaints.
- 8 § 1401. Who May File.
- 9 § 1402. Filing of Complaints.
- 10 § 1403. Acknowledgment of Receipt.
- 11 § 1404. Basis for Refusal to Entertain.
- 12 § 1405. Preliminary Review.
- § 1406. Confidentiality.
- § 1407. Preliminary Investigation.
- 15 § 1408. Probable Cause Determination.
- § 1410. Informal Advisory Opinion.
- 17 § 1411. Response.
- 18 § 1412. Formal Advisory Opinion.
- 19 § 1413. Administrative Hearing.
- § 1414. Decision and Order.
- § 1415. Contested Hearings, When Conducted.
- § 1416. Limited Basis for Release of Employee Information.
- 23 Chapter 5. Disclosures.
- § 1501. Gift Disclosures.
- § 1502. Financial and Conflict of Interest Disclosures.
- **Chapter 6. Ethics in Government Training Program.**
- § 1601. Applicability.

- 1 § 1602. Guidelines.
- 2 § 1603. Tuition Charges.
- 3 § 1604. Non-Compliance.
- 4 § 1605. Compliance Reports.
- 5 § 1606. Submission of Personnel Action for New Employees.

1 CHAPTER 1 2 GENERAL PROVISIONS

3 § 1101. Purpose.

These rules and regulations are intended to carry out and to provide for the efficient administration of the provisions of Chapter 15 of Title 4, Guam Code Annotated, relating to Standards of Conduct for Elected Officers, Appointed Officers, and Employees of the Government of Guam; and to ensure the proper performance of the Guam Ethics Commission. They shall be liberally construed to promote the highest standards of ethical conduct within the government of Guam and to secure the just, swift, and inexpensive determination of every proceeding.

§ 1102. Policy.

The Guam Ethics Commission is an independent and autonomous Commission within the Government of Guam, whose purpose is to hold officers and employees accountable to the Ethical standards established in Guam law. The Guam Ethics Commission shall prescribe a process for receiving complaints, investigating the facts, conducting hearings, and rendering opinions on whether any violation of the standard of conduct for officials and employees have been violated. Further the Guam Ethics Commission shall develop the standards for the Ethics in Government Program and ensure all employees, as defined in 4 GCA § 15102(d), of the Government of Guam are complying with the mandate of said training.

21 § 1103. Authority to Adopt Rules.

This Chapter is adopted under the authority granted by 4 GCA § 15401(a)(5), and by any other law administered and enforced by or applicable to the Commission that establishes the Commission's authority to adopt rules.

25 § 1104. Jurisdiction.

- (a) These rules and regulations shall apply to any nominated, appointed, or elected officer or individual employed with a Guam agency, including members of boards or commissions, and persons under personal services contracts.
- (b) The Commission shall have jurisdiction to investigate and take appropriate action on alleged violations of 4 GCA Chapter 15 in all proceedings commenced within three (3) years of an alleged violation by an employee or a former employee.

§ 1105. Definitions.

- (a) Administrative Hearing means an administrative hearing, closed to the public (unless the party complained against requests and open hearing), following the Commission's determination that Probable Cause exists to believe that a violation of Governmental Ethics Laws has occurred.
- (b) Agency means every branch of government, public corporations, all government of Guam departments, bureaus, and line agencies, autonomous and semi-autonomous agencies, instrumentalities, entities or sub-entities thereof, the Mayors' Council of Guam and Mayors' offices.
- 17 (c) Commission shall mean the Guam Ethics Commission.
 - (d) *Complainant* means a person who has submitted a complaint to the Commission, or the Commission or its Executive Director, if the Commission so designates itself or its Executive Director in a notice of alleged violation.
 - (e) Complaint Form means the form adopted by the Commission, which includes a written statement of facts or allegations giving rise to a reasonable inference that a violation of the standards of conduct by an officer or employee has occurred, which statement is submitted and signed under oath to the Commission by a person other than the person whose conduct is in question.
- 26 (f) *Decision* means the written opinion, findings, and conclusions of the Commission, rendered after an administrative hearing.

- 1 (g) *Employee* means any nominated, appointed, or elected officer or individual employed with a Guam agency as defined herein, including members of boards or commissions, and persons under personal services contracts.
 - (h) Formal Advisory Opinion means a written opinion in response to a request for guidance of a complaint approved by an affirmative vote of no less than five (5) members of the Commission.
 - (i) Informal Advisory Opinion means:

- (1) a written opinion rendered by the Commission, with an affirmative vote of no less than five (5) members of the Commission, after an investigation of charges has been conducted; or
- (2) the initial written opinion in response to an employee's request for guidance approved by an affirmative vote of no less than five (5) members of the Commission; or written response rendered by the Executive Director pursuant to an employee's request for guidance, provided that the advice falls within established precedent by the Commission.
- (j) Preliminary Review means an examination of the facts contained within a complaint for the sole purpose of determining whether the subject of the complaint is appropriate for investigation by the Commission.
- (k) *Probable cause* means evidence sufficient to lead a person of ordinary caution and prudence to believe or entertain a strong suspicion that a violation of standards of conduct has been committed and that the Respondent committed or caused the violation.
- (l) *Respondent* means the person who is alleged in a complaint or notice of alleged violation to have violated one or more provisions of the standards of conduct.

- (m) *Staff* means all commission full and part time employees, those employed on a personal services contract, and consultants including, but not limited to, legal counsel, associate legal counsel, legal clerk, and investigator.
- (n) Standards of conduct means the provisions regarding ethical conduct stated in 4 GCA Chapter 15.

§ 1106. Disqualification of Commissioners; Bias or Prejudice.

- (a) Any interested person, officer or employee of the government of Guam may file an affidavit that one or more of the commissioners or designee has a personal bias or prejudice. Such an affidavit may be filed on any matter before the Commission affecting or involving such person, officer or employee. The Commissioner or designee against whom the affidavit is filed may answer the affidavit or may file a disqualifying certificate with the Commission. If the Commissioner or designee chooses to answer the affidavit, the remaining commissioners shall decide whether or not that Commissioner or designee should be disqualified from proceeding therein. Every affidavit shall state the facts and reasons for the belief that bias or prejudice exists and shall be filed at least ten (10) working days before the date on which the matter will be considered by the commission, or good cause shall be shown for the failure to do so.
- (b) A Commissioner or designee may disqualify themselves by filing with the commission a disclosure of conflict of interest that they deem themselves unable for any reason to participate with absolute impartiality in the pending proceeding.
- (c) A Commissioner or designee shall be disqualified from participating in any proceeding where such participation would be a violation of the conflict of interest provisions of the standards of conduct. A Commissioner or designee shall disclose before the commencement of any meeting agenda item or hearing all relationships to any of the parties or participants.

27 § 1107. Consolidation.

The Commission, upon its own initiation or upon a motion, may consolidate for hearing or for other purposes or may contemporaneously consider two or more proceedings which involve substantially the same parties or issues which are the same or closely related, if it finds that such consolidation or contemporaneous hearing will be conducive to the proper dispatch of its business and will not unduly delay the proceedings.

§ 1109. Maintenance and Custody of Files and Records.

The Executive Director shall have charge of the Commission's official records and shall be responsible for the maintenance and custody of the files and records of the commission, including the papers, transcripts of testimonies and exhibits filed in proceedings, the minutes of all actions taken by the Commission, and all its decisions, advisory opinions, rules and approved forms. The Executive Director or Commission staff shall receive all documents required to be filed with the Commission and shall promptly stamp the time and date upon papers filed with the Commission.

§ 1110. Authentication of Commission Action.

All decisions, informal and formal advisory opinions, and guidelines of the Commission shall be signed by the chairperson of the Commission or in accordance with authority delegated by the Commission.

1	CHAPTER 2
2	ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION
3	§ 1201. Composition and Function.
4	The composition, duties, functions, powers and responsibilities of the Guam
5	Ethics Commission shall generally be as provided and authorized in 4 GCA, Chapter
6	15.
7	§ 1202. Commission Officers.
8	The officers of the Commission, elected by the voting members, shall be a
9	Chairperson and Vice-Chairperson. The Executive Director appointed by the
10	Commission shall serve as the ex-officio Secretary of the Commission in accordance
11	with 4 GCA § 15407. Each officer shall have duties, functions, powers and
12	responsibilities:
13	(a) as prescribed for such office by law;
14	(b) which, by general consent and parliamentary custom, pertain to
15	such office, consistent with the law; and
16	(c) as are consistent with the foregoing and which, in addition, the
17	Commission may prescribe.
18	§ 1203. Election and Term of Chairperson.
19	The Chairperson shall be that person so designated as the presiding officer for
20	a term of one (1) year. The election of both offices shall take place during a regular
21	meeting of the Commission held in January each year. The incumbent Chairperson
22	of the Commission shall preside until a successor is elected. A majority of the voting
23	members for a particular candidate shall be necessary for election. Voting shall be
24	by open ballot. The term of office shall not exceed two (2) consecutive terms. In the
25	event of a vacancy in any of the positions, the office shall be filled in the prescribed

manner at the next regular meeting. The Commission may include such officer

positions deemed necessary to effectively carry out its responsibilities.

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- 2 The duties of the Chairperson shall be:
- 3 (a) to call and preside at all meetings of the Commission;
- 4 (b) to call special meetings of the Commission;
- 5 (c) to serve ex-officio as a member of all committees established by
 6 the Commission; and
- 7 (d) to appoint committees and to take such other action as is 8 consistent with these rules or Chapter 15 of Title 4, Guam Code Annotated, 9 relating to Standards of Conduct for Elected Officers, Appointed Officers, and 10 Employees of the Government of Guam.
- The Chairperson shall be entitled to vote on all matters before the Commission.

13 § 1205. Duties of Vice-Chairperson.

The duty of the Vice Chairperson shall be to perform the duties of the Chairperson at his or her request or in case of his or her absence or incapacity.

§ 1206. Ex-Officio Secretary.

The Executive Director may designate an employee of the Commission to carry out the duties as Ex-Officio Secretary under the direction of the Executive Director.

20 § 1207. Vacancies.

In the event of a vacancy in the Officers of the Commission, the office shall be filled in the prescribed manner at the next regular meeting. The Commission may include such other officer positions deemed necessary to effectively carry out its responsibilities.

25 § 1208. Removal of Officers.

Four (4) affirmative votes of the Commission's membership shall be required for the removal of the Chairperson or Vice-Chairperson.

§ 1209. Commission Meetings.

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- 2 (a) Requirements for Public Notice. All meetings of the Commission shall 3 be publicly noticed in accordance with Chapter 8 of Title 5, Guam Code Annotated, 4 otherwise known as the Open Government Law.
- 5 (b) Quorum. A quorum shall consist of four (4) voting members. Actions 6 of the Commission shall be carried by a vote of not less than four (4) voting 7 members, unless otherwise provided in Guam law.
 - (c) Closed Proceedings. The proceedings of the Commission outside of an executive session to adjudicate ethics complaints are confidential in nature, unless otherwise authorized in statute.

§ 1210. Virtual Meetings and Attendance.

The Commission may convene and conduct virtual meetings remotely via videoconference or similar technological means and allow Commission members and the public to participate. Commission members who participate remotely in Commission meetings and official Commission proceedings shall be considered present for purposes of a quorum and voting. Votes cast by Commission members participating remotely shall have the same effect as voting in-person.

§ 1211. Relationship of Commission to Executive Director.

- Pursuant to 4 GCA § 15407, although the relationship between the Executive Director and individual Commission members is collegial, the relationship of the Commission to the Executive Director is hierarchical. The Executive Director shall be accountable only to the Commission as a whole, and not to individual Commission members.
- § 1212. Authority to Hire Legal Counsel.
- 25 The Commission may retain one (1) or more attorneys, who shall be admitted to
- 26 practice before the courts of Guam, who shall advise the Commission and its
- 27 Executive Director on all legal matters pertaining to the Commission. The

- 1 designated counsel shall represent the Commission in litigation in which the
- 2 Commission is interested or involved. The terms, conditions and compensation of
- 3 employment of any such attorney shall be determined by the Commission, and the
- 4 attorney shall serve at the pleasure of the Commission.

§ 1213. Fiscal Authority: Accounting; Expenditures.

The Commission shall be responsible for the conduct of operational matters addressing its financial activities, in accordance with the provisions contained herein.

- (a) General Fund Appropriations. The Department of Administration shall establish, for the benefit of the Guam Ethics Commission, an account where funds appropriated by the Guam Legislature and signed into law by the Governor of Guam shall be deposited.
- (b) Government Ethics Fund Special Fund. All monies, except for monies appropriated to the Guam Ethics Commission by law, generated as revenue by the Guam Ethics Commission shall be deposited into the Government Ethics Fund and shall be made available to support the operations of the Guam Ethics Commission as well as all other activities authorized under §10112(b) of Chapter 10, Title 5 Guam Code Annotated.

1 **CHAPTER 3**

REQUESTS FOR GUIDANCE

3 § 1301. Purpose.

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The Commission may provide confidential guidance to any employee, as defined in 4 GCA § 15401(d), as to whether the facts and circumstances of a particular case constitute or would constitute a violation of Chapter 15 of Title 4, Guam Code Annotated, relating to Standards of Conduct for Elected Officers, Appointed Officers, and Employees of the Government of Guam. Nothing in this Chapter shall prevent the Commission from investigating alleged violations

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resulting from a refusal to follow guidance.

§ 1302. Form and Content.

Requests for guidance shall be made in writing and describe with particularity all of the pertinent facts and circumstances, including, without limitation, the name(s) of the officer(s) or employee(s) involved, if known, and the nature of the acts or omissions at issue, and any other pertinent information known to the requestor.

§ 1303. Acknowledgment of Receipt.

The Commission shall acknowledge in writing the receipt of a verbal or written request for guidance to the person submitting the request for guidance. The Executive Director shall advise the requester of the confidentiality requirements relative to the request for guidance.

§ 1304. Response; Advisory Opinion.

- Response by Commission. All Formal Advisory Opinions rendered by (a) the Commission shall be in writing and shall be published in such form and with such deletions as may be necessary to prevent the disclosure of the identity of the persons involved unless disclosure is required or allowed under applicable law.
 - (b) Response by Executive Director.

1 (1) The Executive Director may provide Informal Advisory
2 Opinions at the direction of the Commission or when the opinion is on a matter
3 which is established by precedent or is clear under the applicable provisions
4 of the law and the Executive Director determines that it is not likely that the
5 Commission would render a different opinion. The Executive Director shall
6 submit the request to the Commission in the following circumstances:
7 (A) The case raises an important legal or policy issue on which

- (A) The case raises an important legal or policy issue on which the Commission has not taken a position in a formal advisory opinion or decision;
 - (B) An opinion in the case is likely to set new precedent;
- (C) The requester asks for a formal advisory opinion from the Commission; or
- (D) There are other unique aspects to the case of which the Commission should be made aware, including that the request concerns an elected official.
- (2) The Executive Director may request from any source information that is reasonably related to the request for guidance. When the Executive Director provides an Informal Advisory Opinion in response to a request for guidance, he or she shall inform the person making the request that the requestor may make a written request for a formal advisory opinion from the Commission.
- (3) Each Informal Advisory Opinion shall include a statement informing the person submitting the request for guidnace or complaint that he or she may request the commission to review the informal advisory opinion. A record shall be kept of all Informal Advisory Opinions given under this rule and shall be available to the Commissioners at the Commission meeting following the date on which the opinion is given.

- (c) Additional Information. Upon receipt of a request for guidance, the Commission may render its opinion on the basis of the information available, or it may conduct an investigation or hold hearings if additional information is deemed necessary to render an advisory opinion.
- (d) Within thirty (30) calendar days after a request for guidance has been submitted to the Commission, or within thirty (30) calendar days after a final hearing or meeting on a request for guidance shall have been concluded, whichever is later, the Commission shall render its advisory opinion to the person who has requested the guidance.

§ 1305. Confidentiality.

Any and all information provided to and obtained by the Commission regarding the request for guidance shall be confidential. Any Commission member or any individual, including the individual requesting for guidance, who without permission of the Commission, divulges confidential information and actions shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, in accordance with 4 GCA § 15401(c).

§ 1306. Basis for Refusal to Entertain.

Except in the case of a request by an officer or employee involving his or her own conduct, the commission may for good cause refuse to entertain a request for guidance. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Commission may refuse to entertain a request when:

- (a) the Commission has no jurisdiction over the allegations made in the request. A matter is outside the jurisdiction of the Commission if:
 - (1) the subject of the request is a person who is not identified as being within the scope of the Commission's investigative and enforcement authority;

1	(2) the request does not allege a violation of the Standard of
2	Conduct for elected officers, appointed officers, and public employees
3	of the government of Guam; or
4	(3) the allegations made in the request pertain to actions or
5	events that occurred three (3) years prior to the date of filing of the
6	complaint.
7	(b) The request restates other complaints containing essentially
8	similar or identical allegations that have already been disposed of, and the
9	evidence presented does not warrant reopening the previous case;
10	(c) The allegations contained in the request are already under
11	investigation by the Commission;
12	(d) The request consists of speculation, opinion, frivolous
13	contentions, or absurd accusations;
14	(e) The request consists entirely of one or more non-material
15	violations that were previously discovered in a Commission audit and, in the
16	Executive Director's judgment, were appropriately excused or remedied; or
17	(f) The request consists entirely of one or more material findings of
18	a Commission opinion, and the Commission has already voted against

initiating an enforcement action based on those findings.

1	CHAPTER 4
2	COMPLAINTS
3	§ 1401. Who May File.
4	Complaints may be made by any person or the commission on its own
5	initiative.
6	§ 1402. Filing of Complaints.
7	Complaints may be filed with the Commission in accordance with the
8	following provisions:
9	(a) Any person may file a formal complaint alleging violations of the
10	Standard of Conduct for elected officers, appointed officers, and public
11	employees of the government of Guam. The Executive Director shall process
12	and review all formal complaints. Formal complaints must be made in writing
13	on a form specifically provided by the Commission, and must be dated,
14	verified, and signed by the Complainant under penalty of perjury. If the
15	Complainant is an entity, the complaint must be dated, verified, and signed
16	under penalty of perjury by an authorized officer or agent of the entity. Formal
17	complaints must include the following information, upon the Complainant's
18	information and belief:
19	(1) The name and address of the Complainant, and the
20	telephone number at which the Complainant may be reached during
21	normal business hours;
22	(2) the name and any known addresses and telephone numbers
23	of the Respondent;
24	(3) the title or position of the Respondent, if known;
25	(4) the Standard of Conduct allegedly violated;
26	(5) the facts constituting each alleged violation;

- (6) the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of persons with knowledge of the facts constituting an alleged violation, if known; and
- (7) an identification of documents or other evidence that may prove the facts constituting the alleged violation, if known.
- (b) Any person may file an informal complaint alleging violations of Standard of Conduct for elected officers, appointed officers, and public employees of the government of Guam. The Executive Director shall have no obligation, but has the discretion, to review and process informal complaints. Informal complaints include the following: written complaints that are not verified or signed under penalty of perjury; written complaints that do not contain all of the information required by law; unwritten complaints; anonymous complaints; and referrals from other governmental agencies.
- (c) The Commission, individual Commissioners, the Executive Director, and the staff of the Commission, may submit a complaint for a Preliminary Review on their own initiative.
- (d) The Commission shall not receive complaints at public meetings. The Commission shall urge the public in the strongest terms possible not to make complaints at public meetings.
- (e) Complaints shall be made in writing and signed by the complainant; provided that the Commission may initiate an investigation of a possible violation of the standards of conduct based on any written or non-written information.
- (f) Complaints should describe the pertinent facts and circumstances, including, without limitations, the name of each officer or employee involved, if known, and the nature of the acts or omissions at issue and any other pertinent information known to the complainant.

1	(g) It is not a defense to a violation of the standards of conduct that
2	the complainant failed to supply all information relevant to the complaint.
3	§ 1403. Acknowledgment of Receipt.
4	The Commission shall acknowledge in writing or by email the receipt of a
5	complaint to the complainant, if the complainant has provided sufficient contact
6	information to the Commission.
7	§ 1404. Basis for Refusal to Entertain.
8	The Commission may for good cause refuse to entertain a complaint. Without
9	limiting the generality of the foregoing, the commission or its Executive Director,
10	acting on behalf of the Commission, may refuse to entertain a complaint if the
11	request is:
12	(a) Speculative or purely hypothetical and does not involve an actual
13	situation;
14	(b) The complaint does not present a question within the jurisdiction
15	of the commission; or
16	(c) Frivolous.
17	§ 1405. Preliminary Review.
18	Upon receipt of a complaint that complies with the requirements of Section
19	§§ 1402 and 1404, the Executive Director shall:
20	(a) Make a determination as to whether the subject matter of the
21	complaint is within the jurisdiction of the Commission.
22	(1) If the Executive Director determines that the complaint
23	should be dismissed because the subject matter of the complaint does
24	not come within the jurisdiction of the Commission, he or she shall
25	notify the complainant in writing of the determination and of the
26	complainant's right to submit a written request for the Commission to
27	review the determination. This written notification shall satisfy the

Commission's obligation to render an advisory opinion in response to a complaint.

- (2) To obtain commission review of the Executive Director's determination under § 1405(a)(1), the complainant must make a written request stating the reasons for the requested review within twenty (20) calendar days of the complainant's receipt of the notification.
- (b) Make a determination as to whether the allegations, if taken as true, would constitute a violation of the standards of conduct.
 - (1) If the Executive Director determines that the complaint should be dismissed because the allegations, even if taken as true, would not constitute a violation of the standards of conduct or the conduct is *de minimis*, he or she shall notify the complainant in writing of the determination and of the complainant's right to request in writing that the Commission review the determination. This written notification shall satisfy the Commission's obligation to render an advisory opinion in response to a complaint.
 - (2) To obtain Commission review of the Executive Director's determination under § 1405(b)(1), the complainant must make a written request stating the reasons for the requested review within twenty (20) calendar days of the complainant's receipt of the notification.

§ 1406. Confidentiality.

Any and all information provided to and obtained by the Commission regarding the complaint shall be confidential. Any Commission member or any individual, including the individual requesting for guidance, who without permission of the Commission, divulges confidential information and actions shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

§ 1407. Preliminary Investigation.

- (a) After the Executive Director makes the preliminary determinations required under §§ 1402, 1404 and 1405, he or she shall conduct a preliminary investigation into the allegations of complaint that are within the jurisdiction of the Commission and the allegations, which, if taken as true, would constitute a violation or violations of the standards of conduct. The primary purpose of the preliminary investigation is to determine whether there is probable cause to believe that a violation of the standards of conduct has occurred.
- (b) The Executive Director shall determine the nature and scope of the preliminary investigation, and shall have the authority without limitation, to conduct interviews or depositions of the complainant, the respondent and other witnesses, to request and review records, and to obtain information reasonably related to the nature and scope of the preliminary investigation from any officer, employee, agency, person or entity.
- (c) Nothing herein shall prevent the Executive Director from investigating possible violations of the standards of conduct that are not stated in the complaint and which are based on information obtained in the course of the investigation of the complaint.

§ 1408. Probable Cause Determination.

- (a) After conducting a preliminary investigation under § 1407 of this Chapter, the Executive Director shall make a determination as to whether there is probable cause of a violation of the standards of conduct.
- (b) If the Executive Director determines that there is not probable cause to believe that there has been a violation of the standards of conduct, he or she shall dismiss the complaint and notify the complainant in writing of the dismissal and of the complainant's right to request that the Commission review the Executive Director's determination by submitting a written request stating the reasons for the request within twenty (20) calendar days of the receipt of the notification. The

written notification shall satisfy the Commission's obligation to render an advisory opinion in response to a complaint.

- (c) If the Executive Director determines that there is probable cause to believe that there has been a violation of the standards of conduct, but that the violation was *de minimis*, he or she may dismiss the complaint and notify the complainant in writing of the determination and of the complainant's right to request that the Commission review the Executive Director's determination by submitting a written request within twenty (20) calendar days of the receipt of the notification stating the reasons for the request. The written notification shall satisfy the Commission's obligation to render an advisory opinion in response to a complaint.
- (d) If the Executive Director determines that there is probable cause to believe that there has been a violation of the standards of conduct, he or she shall provide a written report to the Commission containing the basis for the determination.
 - (1) The Commission shall consider the report of the Executive Director and any other information it deems relevant and determine whether there is probable cause to believe that the respondent has violated the standards of conduct.
 - (2) Neither the complainant nor the respondent has a right to appear or to submit information to the Commission at the probable cause stage.
 - (3) If the Commission determines that probable cause of a violation of the standards of conduct does not exist or there is probable cause of a violation of the standards of conduct, but that the violation was *de minimis*, it may request additional information or it shall dismiss the complaint and notify the complainant and the respondent of its determination in writing.
 - (4) If the Commission determines that probable cause of a violation of the standards of conduct does exist, it shall issue an Informal Advisory

Opinion to the respondent outlining the notice of alleged violation in accordance with these rules. A further statement of the alleged violation shall be personally served upon the alleged violator in accordance with the rules for personal service found in the Guam Rules of Civil Procedure.

§ 1410. Informal Advisory Opinion.

If the Commission determines that probable cause of a violation of the standards of conduct does exist, it shall issue an Informal Advisory Opinion to the respondent in accordance with the following:

- (a) The Informal Advisory Opinion shall and include:
- (1) An explicit statement in plain language of the factual allegations constituting the alleged violation(s) of the standards of conduct;
- (2) The specific provision(s) of the standards of conduct alleged to have been violated;
- (3) Notification to the respondent of his or her right to make a written request for a Formal Advisory Opinion or an administrative hearing before the Commission and the time period within which the request for the hearing must be made;
- (4) A statement that the respondent may retain legal counsel if the respondent so desires and that an individual may appear on the respondent's behalf; and
- (5) A copy of the complaint with such deletions as may be necessary to prevent the disclosure of the identity of the complainant and witnesses.
- (b) The Informal Advisory Opinion shall designate the party alleging the violation of the standards of conduct as the complainant and the officer or employee involved as the respondent. In the discretion of the Commission or

- the Executive Director, the Commission itself or its Executive Director may be the complainant or may be made a co-complainant.
 - (c) The Informal Advisory Opinion shall be served in accordance with rules for personal service under the Guam Rules of Civil Procedure. The respondent shall have twenty (20) days after service thereof to respond in writing to the charge and statement.

§ 1411. Response.

The respondent shall respond to the notice of alleged violation within twenty (20) calendar days of receipt. If a timely response is not submitted, the Commission may render its opinion on the basis of the information available, or the Commission or designee may conduct further investigation if additional information is necessary in order to render an advisory opinion.

- (a) Respondent Request for Formal Opinion. If the respondent, within twenty (20) calendar days after receipt of a notice of alleged violation via an Informal Advisory Opinion, requests a Formal Advisory Opinion, the Commission shall issue a notice of administrative hearing, setting forth the date, time, place and nature of the hearing and the legal authority under which the hearing is to be held.
 - (1) A notice of administrative hearing shall be served in accordance with Guam Rules of Civil Procedure.
 - (2) The Executive Director may, in his or her discretion and as directed by the Commission, conduct further investigation into the complaint prior to the commencement of the hearing.
- (b) Compliance with Informal Advisory Opinion. If the respondent, after receipt of an Informal Advisory Opinion outlining the notice of alleged violation, agrees to comply with the Informal Advisory Opinion, the

respondent shall have twenty (20) calendar days to comply with the stipulations provided in the Informal Advisory Opinion.

§ 1412. Formal Advisory Opinion.

Within thirty (30) calendar days after a complaint has been submitted to the Commission, or within thirty (30) calendar days after a final hearing or meeting on a complaint shall have been concluded, whichever is later, the Commission shall render a Formal Advisory Opinion.

- (a) If the Commission finds that there has been a violation of the standards of conduct, its Formal Advisory Opinion shall contain a recommendation to the respondent's appointing authority or the board or commission, in the case of a board or commission member, of appropriate disciplinary action, and a copy of the advisory opinion shall be provided to the respondent's appointing authority or the board or commission, in the case of a board or commission member.
- (b) The Commission shall provide copies of its Formal Advisory Opinion to the complainant, if known, and to the respondent in accordance with applicable law. The copy of the Formal Advisory Opinion provided to the respondent shall delete information that would disclose the identity of the complainant and witnesses, unless the complainant and witnesses agree to the disclosure of their respective identities.
- (c) The Commission shall publish its Formal Advisory Opinion in such form and with such deletions as required or allowed under applicable law.

§ 1413. Administrative Hearing.

- (a) Notice, When Conducted.
- (1) The respondent may request an administrative hearing, or the Commission may, upon a vote of no less than five (5) members, order an

administrative hearing. An administrative hearing may be held by	the
Commission upon written notice to the parties and participants at least for	ty-
five (45) calendar days prior to the hearing.	

- (2) The purpose of the administrative hearing is to obtain information or evidence on any matter under investigation or any question before the Commission so that the commission may render a decision.
- (b) Procedures.

- (1) The Commission or any person with a matter pending before the Commission may request that any officer, employee or other person or entity with information that may be relevant to the matter before the commission appear for the purpose of investigation including, but not limited to, answering questions and producing records.
- (2) All parties may request the Commission to issue subpoenas for witnesses and require the production of any books, papers, records, or electronic recordings relative to the proceedings. The Commission or its Executive Director may administer oaths take testimony, and receive evidence.
- (3) The officer, employee, person or entity whose presence is requested or subpoenaed may be represented by counsel.
- (4) Each party may present witnesses, records or a statement of position, including memoranda, briefs, arguments or other relevant material regarding the matter under investigation.
- (5) Each party shall, at least twenty (20) calendar days prior to the hearing, submit eight (8) copies of the following to the Commission:
 - (A) A written statement of his or her position;

- (B) For each witness to be subpoenaed by the Commission, the witness' name, along with address, email address and telephone number, and a summary of the witness' statement; and
 - (C) A copy of each record to be presented.
 - (6) The Executive Director shall prepare a memorandum which discusses the issues and includes any staff recommendations. At least seven (7) calendar days prior to the hearing, the staff memorandum shall be provided to members of the Commission, legal counsel for the Commission and the respondent.
 - (7) The respondent shall have the right to request for an open administrative hearing, in accordance with 4 GCA § 15401(d).

§ 1414. Decision and Order.

- (a) Upon conclusion of the administrative hearing, the Commission may render an Formal Advisory Opinion or decision, or the Commission may take other action it deems appropriate under the circumstances.
- (b) Within thirty (30) days after the final hearing or meeting has been concluded, the Commission shall render its decision. If the Commission finds that there has been a violation of the standards of conduct, its decision shall contain a recommendation to the respondent's appointing authority or the board or commission, in the case of a board or commission member, of appropriate disciplinary action, and a copy of the decision shall be provided to the respondent's appointing authority or the board or commission, in the case of a board or commission member.
- (c) The Commission shall provide copies of its decision to the complainant and to the respondent in such form and with such deletions as may be necessary to prevent the disclosure of the identities of the persons involved unless disclosure is in accordance with applicable law.

1 (d) The Commission shall publish its decision in such form and with such 2 deletions as required or allowed under applicable law.

§ 1415. Contested Hearings, When Conducted.

- (a) A contested administrative hearing shall be conducted when the respondent has requested a contested case hearing within twenty (20) calendar days following the receipt of a Formal Advisory Opinion or decision from the Commission.
- (b) A contested administrative hearing may be conducted when determined to be in the public interest by the Commission.

§ 1416. Limited Basis for Release of Employee Information.

It shall not be a violation of 4 GCA § 15401(c) for the Commission to disclose information related to a violation of the ethical standards of conduct to the Office of the Attorney General or the appointing authority for the employee, or for other good cause, as determined by the Commission.

1	CHAPTER 5
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2	DISCLOSURES
3	§ 1501. Gift Disclosures.
4	(a) Gifts disclosure statements shall be filed using forms and methods
5	prescribed by the Commission. All officers and employees shall file a gifts
6	disclosure statement with the Commission on June 30 of each year if all conditions
7	under 4 GCA § 15202 are met.
8	(b) The Commission may require that gifts disclosure statements be filed
9	using an electronic filing system.
10	§ 1502. Financial and Conflict of Interest Disclosures.
11	(a) The Commission shall receive all financial disclosures filed by officials
12	and employees from the Guam Election Commission (GEC) no later than three (3)
13	working days after receipt of such forms by the GEC.
14	(b) All officials who have authority to direct how government resources
15	are spent or used shall file a Disclosure of Conflicts of Interest form with the GEC.
16	The Commission shall receive all Disclosure of Conflicts of Interest forms filed with
17	the GEC no later than three (3) working days after receipt of such forms by the GEC.
18	The requirement to file a Disclosure of Conflicts of Interest form shall be a

continuing duty.

1	CHAPTER 6
2	ETHICS IN GOVERNMENT TRAINING PROGRAM
3	
	§ 1601. Applicability.
4	The Commission shall establish an Ethics in Government Program to provide
5	training on the standard of conduct and related laws administered and enforced by
6	the Commission for:
7	(a) Any person who is an elected official of the government of Guam;
8	(b) Any person who is appointed to a position as board or
9	commission member, including autonomous agencies, director, deputy
10	director, or by whatever title denotes the head and first assistant of a
11	government of Guam agency, department, public corporation, authority, or
12	any other entity of the executive branch; and
13	(c) All government of Guam employees, as defined in § 1105 of this
14	Chapter.
15	§ 1602. Guidelines.
16	(a) Scheduling. The Executive Director shall establish an Ethics Training
17	Calendar to be sent via electronic mail to respective agencies or interested
18	participants. The Calendar shall consist of available dates and hyperlinks embedded
19	within those dates that navigate to the Online Registration Form.
20	(b) Rescheduling. Participants who require their Ethics Training date to be
21	rescheduled are advised to contact the Commission or submit a rescheduling request
22	to the Commission via electronic mail forty-eight (48) hours prior to the scheduled
23	training.
24	(c) Participation. All participants are required to be present throughout the
25	duration of the Ethics Training. Excusals between training sessions will be at the

discretion of the Executive Director in consultation with the employee's supervisor.

(d) Certification. The Commission shall provide participants with certificates of completion who have met all Ethics in Government program guidelines and have paid the training fee established by the Commission.

§ 1603. Tuition Charges.

- (a) The Commission shall establish and adopt a training fee at a public and open meeting for each participant in the Ethics in Government program.
- (b) The revenue from the Ethics in Government program shall be earmarked to support the operations of the Commission and the direct costs of conducting the training, which include, but are not limited to, instructor compensation, venue, supplies, and certificates.
- (c) The Executive Director shall prepare and submit to the Commission an annual report on the following:
- 13 (1) The total funds collected and all expenditures under the training 14 fee fund; and
 - (2) The performance of the training fee fund whenever the Executive Director determines a review of the training fee established by the Commission is necessary.

§ 1604. Compliance Reports.

The Commission shall receive no later than thirty (30) days after the end of each fiscal year Ethics Training Compliance Reports from all government of Guam agencies via electronic submission.

§ 1605. Non-Compliance.

Upon receipt of Ethics Training Compliance Reports from all government of Guam agencies and instrumentalities, the Commission shall conduct a review of training compliance for every employee of the government of Guam and shall, upon determination of an employee's non-compliance with the mandated training within the timeline set by law, make recommendations to the appointing authority or the

board or commission, in the case of a board or commission member, of the following
 appropriate disciplinary action:

- (a) Counseling. The Commission may recommend this informal corrective action, where the supervisor calls to the employee's attention the non-compliance and encourages them to improve and comply;
- (b) Letter of Warning. The Commission may recommend this informal corrective action, where the supervisor calls to the employee's attention the non-compliance and encourages them to improve and comply; advises consequences may occur such as a letter of reprimand if non-compliance continues;
- (c) Letter of Reprimand. The Commission may recommend this formal corrective action, where the supervisor calls to the employee's attention the non-compliance and advises that the continued non-compliance will lead to an adverse action being pursued;
- (d) Disqualification from Promotion. The Commission may recommend that the employee be disqualified from any promotion until the ethics training requirement is met;
- (e) Disqualification from Salary Adjustment. The Commission may recommend that the employee be disqualified from any salary adjustments until the ethics training requirement is met; or
- (f) Any other recommended disciplinary actions as determined by the Commission.

§ 1606. Submission of Personnel Action for New Employees.

(a) All government of Guam agencies, as defined in § 1105 of this Chapter, shall submit to the Commission copies of personnel actions for new employees no later than fifteen (15) days after the date of employment.

- 1 (b) The Executive Director shall notify officials and employees of the
- 2 timeline required by law to attend the Ethics in Government program.





Closed Proceedings 4 GCA § 15401

1	ETH-22-004-UT-201
2	ETH-22-005-COI-202
3	ETH-22-012-COI-202
4	ETH-22-013-COI-202
5	ETH-22-019-CI-202
6	ETH-22-020-OT-203
7	ETH-22-021-CI-203
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